

Outbreak Management and Supplementary Risk assessment

Introduction

DfE guidance states that schools should have an outbreak management (contingency) plan outlining how to operate if there were an outbreak in your school or local area. See [Actions for schools during the coronavirus outbreak - GOV.UK \(www.gov.uk\)](https://www.gov.uk/government/guidance/actions-for-schools-during-the-coronavirus-outbreak)

Given the detrimental impact that restrictions on education can have on children and young people, any further control measures in schools should only ever be considered as a last resort, kept to the minimum number of schools or groups possible, and for the shortest amount of time possible.

This document can be used to guide you in deciding which measures you could re-introduce should you have an outbreak in your setting in addition to your on-going controls already in place as part of your existing COVID risk assessment.

Your outbreak management plan should be specific to your school and outline the measures you would implement based on the principles set out in the [Contingency framework](#), which describes how local outbreaks of Covid19 will be managed.

In the event of an outbreak or if there are concerns about the operational running of the setting or the impact on education and learning as a result of case numbers, a request for support should be requested by emailing COVID.EYSEducation@hertfordshire.gov.uk From the Autumn term the LA will require you to attach a copy of your outbreak management plan.

What is an outbreak?

For most education and childcare settings an outbreak is likely to be identified, whichever one of these thresholds is reached first:

5 children, pupils, students or staff, who are likely to have mixed closely, test positive for COVID-19 within a 10-day period;

Or

10% of children, pupils, students or staff who are likely to have mixed closely test positive for COVID-19 within a 10-day period (3 pupils or 4 including staff)

Or

For special schools, residential settings, and settings that operate with 20 or fewer children, pupils, students and staff at any one time:

2 children, pupils, students and staff, who are likely to have mixed closely, test positive for COVID-19 within a 10-day period*

**Single confirmed cases in these settings can be actioned as a priority to prevent an outbreak as these settings are considered higher risk.*

Settings may also contact the LA for advice and support if they have concerns about the operational running of the setting or the impact on education and learning or impact on vulnerable pupils as a result of case numbers

NB- The LA will also be monitoring cases in settings through the surveillance data and will contact the setting if information suggests there is an outbreak.

The template below is a guide on what measures you **may** be able to introduce if there is an outbreak in your setting and not an exhaustive list and must be adapted to make it relevant to your setting

Supplementary Risk assessment - additional controls in the event of an Outbreak

Review your existing risk assessment controls for effectiveness (E.g. hand hygiene, cleaning regimes and ventilation) ensure these are robust, reinforced to staff and students and enhanced if / where required.

Additional control measures

In the event of an outbreak the school's COVID-19 risk assessment will be reviewed and updated. There may be a need to introduce additional measures to mitigate the risk of transmission, examples of these are detailed below and should be introduced as appropriate based on the circumstances of the outbreak. **Any restrictions on attendance would only be considered in extreme circumstances and as a last resort.**

Additional Outbreak controls	Action by who?	Action by when?	Done
<p>Face Coverings</p> <p>Temporary re-introduction of face coverings for the whole school or the class(es) / year(s) affected.</p> <p>Those wearing face coverings should clean hands before and after touching – including to remove or put them on – and store them in individual, sealable plastic bags between use.</p> <p>Primary schools re-introduction of face coverings would apply for visitors and staff in corridors and communal areas, including staffrooms (where close contact cannot be avoided).</p> <p><i>Masks available in school. Sanitizer located in classrooms, main office, staffroom and the hall. All visitors to be advised of changes at point of an outbreak. Regular visitors to receive the RA for the school.</i></p>	CP/NB/CH	<p>From point of implementation</p> <p>Ongoing</p>	
<p>Enhanced cleaning</p> <p>School's cleaning schedule reviewed and enhanced during the duration of the outbreak. In-particular for rooms used by multiple groups / classes.</p> <p><i>Cleaning schedule reviewed and in place in case of outbreak. Cleaning schedule enhanced to prevent spread of virus.</i></p>	FB/KJ/CH/NB	<p>From point of implementation</p> <p>Current and ongoing</p>	
<p>Limit the use of some shared areas for example</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Designated toilets for year groups • Students coming to school in PE kit to avoid use of changing rooms etc. 	CP	Current and ongoing	

Additional Outbreak controls	Action by who?	Action by when?	Done
<p>Visitors / parental attendance Access to school will be limited, parents/ carers and visitors to attend by appointment only. Wherever possible will take place via telephone or other virtual methods.</p> <p>Any additional controls required of visitors in response to an outbreak will be communicated to them.</p> <p><i>Visits to be organised remotely where possible. Parents evening planned to be remote. Governors' meetings remote for winter.</i></p>	CP/DB/MH	Current and ongoing	
<p>Hire / lettings In the event of an outbreak these will be reviewed and potentially postponed.</p> <p>Times of hire should ensure any unnecessary mixing with members of the school community is minimised and access is arranged to avoid such contact.</p> <p>Areas used by hirers to be subject to cleaning before / after use.</p> <p>School equipment should ideally not be used by hirers, if it is it must be thoroughly cleaned after use -or left in 'quarantine' for 72 hours before being used by the school / other users.</p> <p><i>The school does not hire out the building</i></p>	CP	Current and ongoing	
<p>Re-introduction of class bubbles Groups to remain clear and consistent and separated from other groups.</p> <p>Limiting interaction between groups by: Staggering breaks and lunch; Minimise rooms / spaces being shared across groups; Cleaning shared spaces between use by different groups e.g. canteen, school library etc. No groups are coming together for assemblies, events / school fairs, school trips etc.</p> <p><i>The school operates as one bubble and will continue to do so in the event of an outbreak. The school currently has 31 pupils and a maximum of 10 staff on site on any one day.</i></p>	CP	Current and ongoing	

Additional Outbreak controls	Action by who?	Action by when?	Done
<p>Home testing Continue to provide LFD testing kits to staff and encourage 2x week testing. Office to order more as required. <i>Staff have testing kits and encouraged to test using LFD.</i></p>	CH	Ongoing	

Restrictions on attendance

Restrictions on attendance would only be considered in extreme circumstances and as a last resort.

Additional measures would be implemented based on advice from the Local Authority, Director of Public Health (DsPH), Public Health England or Central Government.

If advised to limit attendance due to COVID cases the school's remote learning plans will be reintroduced.

Self-isolation

NHS test and Trace will not advise adults who have been double vaccinated or children under 18 identified as close contacts to self-isolate from the 16th August 2021. However the LA may identify close contacts and advise they do not attend the setting in an outbreak situation.

Prioritising certain year groups

DfE has stated in their contingency framework that Early years and primary settings should be prioritised to continue to operate as normal. The DfE may advise that other groups should be prioritised.

Early Years

If attendance restrictions are needed, vulnerable children and children of critical workers should be allowed to attend.

Primary Schools

If some attendance restrictions are needed, all vulnerable children, children of critical workers, children in reception, year 1 and year 2 should still be allowed to attend. If, by exception, attendance is restricted further, vulnerable children and children of critical workers should still be allowed to attend.

Middle Schools

Middle schools (with some primary and secondary year groups) may need to adopt a combined approach depending on the restrictions in primary and secondary schools in the local area.

Secondary schools

If some attendance restrictions are needed, all vulnerable children and young people, children of critical workers, pupils in years 10, 11, 12 and 13, and other pupils who were due to take external exams this academic year should still be allowed to attend. If, by exception, attendance is restricted further, vulnerable children and young people and children of critical workers should still be allowed to attend.

Special schools

If attendance restrictions are needed, DfE's attendance expectations in special schools will remain in line with the equivalent age groups in mainstream schools. DfE's strong preference is that all vulnerable children and young people and children of critical workers are still allowed to attend full-time where the parent or carer wishes for their child to be able to attend.

In exceptional circumstances, special schools and special post-16 institutions may encounter circumstances where they cannot provide their usual interventions and provision at adequate staffing ratios, or with staff with vital specialist training. In these circumstances, they should seek to resume as close as possible to the

specified provision for the child or young person as soon as possible. Where attendance is mandatory, full-time provision should be provided.

Alternative provision (AP)

Alternative provision (AP) should continue to allow all children or pupils to attend full-time. On occasion AP will encounter circumstances where they cannot provide their usual interventions and provision at adequate staffing ratios, or with staff with appropriate specialist training. In these circumstances they should seek to resume as close as possible to full-time provision, as soon as possible.

Limits on Attendance

If attendance needs to be restricted further then in all circumstances, priority should continue to be given to vulnerable children and young people and children of critical workers to attend to their normal timetables.

If attendance restrictions are required across an area the Government will publish detailed operational guidance for schools.

Should restrictions on site be needed the school will determine the workforce required on site and if it is appropriate for some staff to work remotely.

School meals

The school will continue to provide meal options for all pupils in school.

Free school meals support in the form of meals or lunch parcels for those eligible for free school meals and not attending school.

DfE coronavirus helpline

Telephone 0800 046 8687

If you have a query about coronavirus (COVID-19) relating to schools and other educational establishments, and children's social care, in England contact our helpline.

Opening times

Monday to Friday from 8am to 6pm

Saturday and Sunday from 10am to 6pm

Herts contact

COVID.EYSEducation@hertfordshire.gov.uk